APPEAL	NABC+ THREE
Subject	Misinformation (MI)
DIC	Henry Cukoff
Event	Von Zedtwitz Life Master Pairs
Session	First Qualifying
Date	July 18, 2008

BD# VUL DLR

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R	West		•	KQ9
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West	North	East	South	Final Contract	2 <b>≜</b> by West
	1♣	1NT	$2 \bigstar^1$	Opening Lead	▼K
Dbl <sup>2</sup>	Pass	Pass	2♥	Table Result	Made 4, E/W +170
2♠	Pass	Pass	Pass	Director Ruling	2 <b>≜</b> W,Made 4,E/W +170
					4 <b>≜</b> W, Made 4, N/S -620
				Committee Ruling	2 <b>≜</b> W,Made 4,E/W +170
					4 <b>≜</b> W, Made 4, N/S -620

(1)	Not alerted (see facts below).
(2)	Takeout.

**The Facts:** 2♣ was intended as "any one-suiter" (Cappelletti); the N/S card is marked as such. 2♠ did not promise a five-card suit; double of 2♥ would have been penalty, E/W were not in a forcing auction.

**The Ruling:** E/W were misinformed as to the actual N/S agreement. There was no logical alternative to  $2\Psi$ , so Law 16A did not apply. With correct information, it was judged that reaching 4 $\bigstar$  was not likely, but it was at all probable. Using the standards of 12C2, the table result of 2 $\bigstar$  by West making four, E/W plus 170 stood for E/W; the N/S result was adjusted to 4 $\bigstar$  by West making four N/S minus 620.

**The Appeal:** Both sides appealed the director's ruling. North, South and West appeared at the hearing. The committee discovered that the original director ruling was that the table result of plus 170 would stand for both sides. Subsequently the director informed both sides that the score for the offending pair was being changed to minus 620. N/S claimed that E/W would rarely get to game and indicated that minus 620 yielded approximately 6 of 38 matchpoints.

West claimed that if E/W had been given the proper information East would have expected longer clubs in the West hand and upgraded his hand sufficiently to offer a courtesy 3♠ raise.

**The Decision:** In the auction that took place at the table, the committee deemed the misinformation inconsequential to the final E/W table result. South's removal of  $2 \pm$  doubled was sufficiently irregular to arouse suspicion. However, with the proper information the committee believed (and West stated) that West would have bid  $2 \pm$  directly over the  $2 \pm$  bid. The key question was whether the knowledge of a 5-card spade suit and competitive values would be sufficient for East to raise to  $3 \pm$ . The 1NT overcall was described as showing 15+ to 18.

Per Law 12C2, 4♠ was deemed the "most unfavorable result that was at all probable" for the offending side. For the non-offending side the committee was hotly divided over whether 4♠ met the standards imposed by Law 12C2 ("the most favorable result that was likely"). Unlike double, a 2♠ bid by West would not have promised values. It could be made with a weaker hand, and from East's point of view 2♠ could well be the last chance at a plus score. The committee majority subsequently decided that 4♠ did not meet the standard. Thus, E/W were assigned plus 170 while N/S were assigned minus 620.

Finally, the subject of an appeal without merit warning (AWMW) was discussed. The director changing the original ruling was deemed sufficient cause for N/S to appeal. The merits of a 3♠ raise by East were deemed sufficient cause for E/W to appeal. Thus, no AWMW was imposed.

**The Committee:** Mark Bartusek (Chair), Chris Moll, Jacob Morgan, Lou Reich, and Jim Thurtell.